Order Anseriformes	Duck, Tufted	WVacc	Т
Whistling-Ducks, Geese, Swans, and Ducks	Duck, Tuited	(3, 2007)	
Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied* 2D-11D+	Scaup, Greater	10A-4B	\vdash
SRu SRfc (sw, se, ec, wc) WVvr	Scaup, Greater	Mu WRu	
Fulvous* 4A-10C+	Lesser	10D-4D+	H
VLr SRLr (se)	Lesser	Mc WRc	
Goose, Snow 10A-4C+	Scoter, Surf	10B-5B	H
Mc WRc (e,c)	Scotor, Surr	Mr WRvr	
Ross's 10D-4C+	White-winged	10D-5D+	H
Mfc WRc	gen	Mr WVr	
Greater White-fronted 9D-4B+	Black	10D-3C	H
Mfc WRfc (Lc e)		Mvr WRvr	
Bean-Goose, Tundra WVacc	Duck, Long-tailed	11A-4A+	
(1, 2018)		Mr WVr	
Brant WVacc	Bufflehead	11A-4C+	
(1, 1990)		WRc	
Goose, Barnacle WVacc	Goldeneye, Common	11B-4C	
(1, 2010)		WRLfc	
Cackling 11A-3D+	Barrow's	WVvr	
WRu (Lfc)		(6, 2014)	
Canada* P	Merganser, Hooded*	P	
c		SRLu WRfc	
Swan, Mute 11D-2D+	Common	10A-3C+	
WVvr		WVr (n)	
Trumpeter 11A-5A	Red-breasted	10D-4D+	
WRLc SRLr		Mu WVr	
Tundra 11C-3D	Duck, Ruddy ^o	10A-4C+	
Mr WVvr (Lr nc)		Mc WRc SRr	
Duck, Wood* P	Order Galliformes		
С	Turkey and Quail		
Garganey SpVacc	Bobwhite, Northern*	P	
(1, 1984)		Lu	L
Teal, Blue-winged*	Grouse, Ruffed	extirpated	
Mc SRr (Lu nw) WRr (s)			-
Cinnamon 2C-5B 9A-12B	Prairie-Chicken, Greater	extirpated	
SpMr FMvr	T 1 177'114	D.	-
Shoveler, Northern 8D-4C+	Turkey, Wild*	P	
Mc WRc Gadwall 9A-5D+	0 1 0 11 116	u	_
71.00	Order Podicipediformes		
WRc Wigeon, Eurasian FWVacc	Grebes Grebe, Least	FVacc	-
9 1	Grebe, Least		
(2, 2013) American 9C-4C+	Pied-billed*	(1, 2008) P	⊢
Mc WRc	Fled-billed	WRc SRLu	
Mallard* P	Horned	10A-4A+	┢
WRc SRu	Homed	WRfc	
Duck, American Black 10A-3B+	Red-necked	11D-4B	⊢
WRLr (e)	red-necked	WVvr	
Mottled* P	Eared	9A-5A+	H
SRLu (se, sw) WRLu (se)		Mu WRr (Lu se)	1
Pintail, Northern 10A-4B+	Western	10B-3D+	t
Mc WRfc (e, sw)	5835555	Mr WVr	
Teal, Green-winged 9D-4C+	Order Columbiformes		H
Mc WRc	Pigeons and Doves		1
Canvasback 10D-4D+	Pigeon, Rock*	P	T
Mfc WRu		c	1
Redhead 10D-4A+	Collared-Dove, Eurasian*	P	T
Mfc WRu		c	1
Duck, Ring-necked 10C-5B+	Pigeon, Passenger	extinct	T
	1		1
Mc WRc			1

Dove, Inca*	P	Rail, Virginia 4A-5D 8D-2D+	
Ground-Dove, Common	u Lfc (s, wc) 8C-5A	MLu WRLr Sora 4A-5C 9A-12D+	
Ground-Dove, Common	Vr	Mfc WRr (ec, s)	
Dove, White-winged*	P	Gallinule, Purple* 4B-10C	
Dove, winte winged	Vr Lu (w)	SRLr (ce, s)	
Mourning*	P	Common* 4B-12D+	
Ü	с	Mr (nw) SRLu (s) WRLr (sw)	
Order Cuculiformes		Coot, American* P	
Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and	d Anis	Mc WRc SRLr	
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed*	4A-10C+	Crane, Sandhill 10A-5A+	
	SRc	Mr WVr WRLu (sw, ne, e)	
Black-billed°	4C-6D 8C-10C+	Whooping extirpated	
	Mr SRvr (n)		
Roadrunner, Greater*	P	Order Charadriiformes	
	Lu (w, ce) Lr (e)	Plover, Sandpipers, Gulls, and Terns	
Ani, Groove-billed	5C-5D 9C-11D+	Stilt, Black-necked* 3D-10D+	
0.1.6.1.1.6	SpVacc FVvr	SRfc (ec, se)	
Order Caprimulgiformes		Avocet, American 4A-11D+	
Goatsuckers	4B-11A+	SpMu FMfc Plover. Black-bellied 3C-5D 8B-11D+	\square
Nighthawk, Common*			
Chuck-will's-widow*	SRc 3D-9C	SpMu FMu Golden-Plover, American 3A-5D 8C-11B+	\vdash
CHUCK-WIII S-WIGOW*	SRc	Golden-Plover, American 3A-5D 8C-11B+ SpMc FMu	
Whip-poor-will, Eastern*	3D-9D	Plover, Snowy FSpVocc	
winp-poor-win, Eastern	SRfc (n, ce, wc)	(6, 2016)	
Order Apodiformes	SKIC (II, CC, WC)	Wilson's SpFVocc	_
Swifts and Hummingbirds		(3, 1998)	
Swift, Chimney*	3B-10D	Semipalmated 4B-5C 7B-9D+	-
Switt, Chilling	SRc	Mc Mc	
White-throated	SpFWVacc	Piping 4B-5C 7B-10B	
	(4, 2012)	SpMvr FMr	
Violetear, Mexican	SFVacc	Killdeer* P	
•	(6, 2000)	c	
Hummingbird, Rivoli's	SVacc	Plover, Mountain WVacc	
_	(1, 1993)	(1, 1951)	
Ruby-throated*	3B-11B+	Sandpiper, Upland 3D-5C 6D-9D+	
	SRc	Mu	
Black-chinned	10D-3D	Whimbrel 5B-5D+9A-9B	
	WVvr	SpMvr FMace	
Anna's	10C-3B	Curlew, Eskimo extirpated	
	WVvr		
Broad-tailed	FWVacc	Curlew, Long-billed 4B-4D 10B-12B	
	(4, 2006)	Mvr	Ш
Rufous	8B-4A	Godwit, Hudsonian 4B-5D 8C-10B	
2.11	FMr WVr	SpMLu FMvr	
Calliope	FVocc	Marbled 4B-5D 7C-10A	
Danad killad	(6, 2010)	SpMvr FMr	\square
Broad-billed	FWVacc	Turnstone, Ruddy 5B-6B 7C-10B	
Buff-bellied	(3, 2017) WVacc	Mr Knot. Red 5C-5D 8B-10A	Щ
Buil-beilled			
Order Gruiformes	(1, 1993)	SpMace FMvr Ruff 3C-5B 8A-9B	$\vdash\vdash$
Rails, Gallinules, and Cran	05	SpMvr FMacc	
Rail, Yellow	9A-5A	Sandpiper, Sharp-tailed FVacc	$\vdash\vdash$
run, runow	Mvr WVocc	(1, 2016)	
Black	9B-10B	Stilt 3D-6A 7A-11D+	H
- MUR	FMvr	Mfc Mfc	
King*	p	Curlew FVacc	\vdash
-0	Mr SRLr (ce, s)	(2, 2004)	
	(00, 0)	(2, 2001)	

Sanderling	4C-5D 7C-10D+ SpMr FMfc	Gull, Little	11D-3C+ WVvr
Dunlin	3B-5D 10A-12D+	Laughing	7A-5B+
	Mfc WRr		Vr
Sandpiper, Purple	FVacc	Franklin's	3B-6A 9C-12C+
	(1, 1976)		SpMu FMfc
Baird's	3B-6A 7D-11C	Mew	WVacc
	SpMu FMfc		(1, 2018)
Least	7B-6B+	Ring-billed	8C-5A+
	Mc WRu		WRc
White-rumped	4B-6C 8B-10D	California	12A-3B+
	SpMfc FMvr		WVvr (wc)
Buff-breasted	4A-5D 7D-10A+	Herring	8B-5C+
	SpMvr FMu		WRLu
Pectoral	3A-6B 6D-11D+	Iceland	11D-3A
	Mc		WVvr (wc)
Semipalmated	4A-6B 7B-11A+	Lesser Black-backed	10B-3B
***	Mc		WVvr WRLr (wc)
Western	4B-6A 7A-12D+	Glaucous	11D-3B
D 1: 1 (1 : 1:11 1	SpMu FMfc WRvr	G (B) I I I I	WVvr
Dowitcher, Short-billed	4D-6A 7D-10A	Great Black-backed	WVacc
r 1.31 1	Mu 3A-5B 7A-12D+	T 0 1	(2, 2017)
Long-billed		Tern, Sooty	Sa FVvr
XX7 1 1 4 ' W	Mc WRLr	Bridled	(10, 2017)
Woodcock, American*		Bridled	Sa FVacc
	pMfc SRr FMu WRu 8A-5D+	Least*	(2, 2008) 5A-9D+
Snipe, Wilson's		Least*	
C 1 C 10	Mc WRfc	Gull-billed	Mu SRLu (Lc e)
Sandpiper, Spotted ^o	3D-6B 7A-12D+	Guii-billed	SpVacc
Calitana.	Mc WVr 3D-5B 6B-12D+	Coming	(1, 2009) 4A-6C 7A-10C+
Solitary		Caspian	
Yellowlegs, Lesser	Mfc 2D-5D 6D-12D+	Black	SpMu FMfc 4B-6B 6D-10C+
renowlegs, Lesser	Mc WRu	Біаск	
Willet	3D-5D 6C-9C+	Common	Mc 4D-5D 7A-10C+
WIIICE	3D-3D 0C-9C+ Mu	Common	SpMr FMu
Yellowlegs, Greater	3B-5D 7A-12D+	Forster's	7B-5C+
Tellowiegs, Ofeater	Mc WRu	1 orsters	Mfc WRLu (s)
Phalarope, Wilson's	3C-5D 7A-10D	Royal	Sa FVvr
Thatarope, Wilson's	Mfc	Royan	(8, 2016)
Red-necked	5B-6A 7B-11B	Skimmer, Black	Sa FVvr
rea necica	SpMvr FMr	Sammer, Basen	(8, 2008)
Red	8D-11D+	Order Gaviiformes	(0, 2000)
	FMvr	Loons	
Jaeger, Pomarine	FVacc	Loon, Red-throated	10D-4A
	(1, 1983)	,	Mvr WRr
Parasitic	9A-12B	Pacific	11A-4A+
	FVvr		Mr WRr
Long-tailed	FVocc	Common	10A-5D+
-	(4, 2000)		Mfc WRLc
Murrelet, Long-billed	FVacc	Yellow-billed	FWVacc
	(1, 1980)		(2, 2010)
Kittiwake, Black-legged	11B-3A	Order Ciconiiformes	(,)
. 50	WVvr	Storks	
Gull, Sabine's	9A-10C+	Stork, Wood	6B-10B+
	FMLr (sw, wc)		FVu (s, e)
Bonaparte's	10A-4D+	Order Suliformes	
-	Mfc WRfc	Frigatebirds, Boobies, Cor	morants, and Anhinga
Black-headed	11C-1B	Frigatebird, Magnificent	9B-10D+
	WVvr	1	Sa FVvr

Booby, Brown	Vocc	Eagle, Golden	9B-4B	
-	(8, 2017)		WRr	
Gannet, Northern	SVacc	Harrier, Northerno	8B-5B+	
,	(1, 2005)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Mfc WRfc	
Cormorant, Neotropico	5C-12D+	Hawk, Sharp-shinned*	P	\vdash
	Ir SRLr (sw, se) WVvr		Mfc WRu SRr (n)	
Double-crested*	P	Cooper's*	P	
Bouble crested	Mc SRLu WRc	Cooper s	WRfc SRLu	
Anhinga*	3C-12C+	Goshawk, Northern	11A-1B	┢
Allilliga	SRLu WVvr (s)	Goshawk, Northern	WVvr	
Order Pelicaniformes	SKLU W VVI (S)	Eagle, Bald*	W V VI	-
		Eagle, Bald		
Pelicans, Herons, Ibis, a		Vita Missississis	WRc SRu 4C-9C+	┢
Pelican, American White	- 1	Kite, Mississippi*		
B	Mfc SRLu WRfc	TT 1 D 1 1 11 16	SRc (Lu wc, nw)	_
Brown	3C-11B+	Hawk, Red-shouldered*	P	
	Vr (ce, s)		fc	
Bittern, American ^o	3A-5D 9B-12D+	Broad-winged*	3D-10B+	
	Mu WVvr		Mfc SRfc	
Least*	4A-10A+	Swainson's*	3C-11C+	1
	Mr SRr (Lu s, e)		Mu (w) SRLr (nw)	
Heron, Great Blue*	P	Red-tailed*	P	
	с		c	
Egret, Great*	P	Rough-legged	10D-3C	
	SRLc WRfc (ce, s)		WVvr	
Snowv*	3B-11C+	Ferruginous	10D-2D	
	Mfc SRLfc WVvr	1 10 111	WVvr	
Heron, Little Blue*	3B-11C+	Order Strigiformes		H
	Mc SRLc WVvr	Owls		
Tricolored*	4A-10C+	Owl, Barn*	P	\vdash
	(s) FVu (s) WVvr (sw)	Owi, Buin	Lu (e) Lr (w)	
Egret, Cattle*	3B-11B+	Screech-Owl, Eastern*	P	╁
Egici, Cattle	Mfc SRc WVr (s)	Screech-Owi, Eastern	fc	
Heron, Green*	3B-10D+	Owl, Great Horned*	P	┢
Heron, Green		Owi, Great Horned*		
NE LOTE DI L	Mc SRc WVvr (s)		fc	-
Night-Heron, Black-crow		Snowy	11B-1B	
	Mu SRLu WVvr		WVvr	
Yellow-crowned*	3D-11A+	Burrowing	9D-3D	
	Mu SRLu		WVvr (e, ce)	_
Ibis, White*	3D-11A+	Barred*	P	
	VLc (s, ec) WRvr (sw)		fc	
Glossy ^o	4B-5D 7C-9D+	Long-eared	11A-5D+	
	Mr		WRvr	
White-faced	4B-6A 8A-11D+	Owl, Short-eared	10C-4C	Г
	Mr WVvr (se)		WRLu	
Spoonbill, Roseate	7A-10D+	Northern Saw-whet	11A-2D	
	FVu (ce, s)		WVr	
Order Cathartiformes	` ' '	Order Coraciformes		T
Vultures		Kingfishers		
Vulture, Black*	P	Kingfisher, Belted*	P	T
,	fc (w) r (e)	3 ,	c	
Turkey*	P P	Order Piciformes		H
	c	Woodpeckers		1
Order Accipitriformes		Woodpecker, Lewis's	SVacc	+
Kites, Eagles, and Haw	l/re	" coupeeker, Lewis's	(1, 1967)	
Osprey*	KS P	Red-headed*	(1, 1967) P	\vdash
Ospicy.	•	Ked-licaded		
Vita Whita tailad	Mfc SRLr WRr (s)	Red-bellied*	fc P	\vdash
Kite, White-tailed	3A-4D+	Ked-bellied*	_	1
C -11 - 4 - 11 - 10	SpWVvr	C 1 V. II 1 . II . 1	C OD 5D	\vdash
Swallow-tailed°	4A-9D	Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied	9B-5B+	
	Mvr SRLvr		WRc	L

Reporting Bird Sightings

gists better understand the intricacies of bird distribution and abundance. Although it isn't always obvious whether a sighting should be reported, a good rule to follow is "If in doubt, make the report." More specific instances in which a report should be made include:

- If a species appears outside of its normal season or geographical region, it should be reported.
- If unexpectedly large or small numbers of a certain species are encountered, that count of individuals should be reported.

Ornithology has benefitted a great deal from the contributions of amateurs over the years. Birders who faithfully report significant observations and make them a part of the permanent record help ornitholo-

• If an unusual or unlisted species is seen, report it by all means, but keep in mind that the greater the rarity the more thorough supporting documentation should be.

Written and/or photographic documentation is required when reporting rarities or species observed out of season. The Arkansas Bird Records Committee reviews these reports. The basic information needed for all reports includes: common name, age (adult, immature, etc.), plumage (breeding, non-breeding, etc.), number seen, location (county, nearest town, etc.), and date. The more unusual reports require additional information such as time seen, light conditions, optical equipment, distance to bird and how measured, as well as a description of the bird's size, shape, color pattern, vocalizations if any were heard, and behavior. It is also important to eliminate any similarly appearing species and discuss prior experience with both the species being reported and any with which it might be confused. The names and addresses of additional observers should be included as well as any reference material consulted and how it influenced the description. If it is possible to obtain photographs or audio recordings, be sure to include copies with the report. Above all else, remember that the documentation process is in place to gather additional, substantiating information and is not meant to intimidate potential contributors or question the authenticity of their reports.

Reports of birds should be submitted online via the society's website at **www.arbirds.org** If further assistance is needed, contact the Curator at **arbirds@arbirds.org**.

Dedication

This 2018 edition of the Arkansas Audubon Society field reference honors Dr. Kimberly Gray Smith (1948-2018). Kim came to UA-Fayetteville in 1981 and attained status as University Professor of Biological Sciences and Distinguished Professor. During his career he was a productive researcher and collaborator, with approximately 300 professional publications. Kim was deeply involved in numerous professional organizations in a variety of roles: officer, editor, meeting organizer, etc. He served as Editor in Chief of The Auk (2000-2004) journal of what is now Amerian Ornithological Society. Kim presented a retirement seminar on April 5, 2018, "Life in the Fast Lane: My Life as a Community Ecologist." He ended his seminar with some advice to younger colleagues: "Be curious, be creative, challenge yourself to learn new things, learn the history of the things that interest you, take students on field trips, take students abroad," and finally, "have fun doing what you do...I did..."

The Arkansas Audubon Society was formed in May 1955 to promote the protection and wise use of our natural resources. Weekend meetings are held twice each year at locations throughout the state and are generally scheduled to coincide with the peaks of spring and fall migration. Guest speakers, workshops, and guided field trips are featured at all meetings. A quarterly newsletter is published to keep the membership informed regarding current conservation issues, noteworthy bird records, and news of members and upcoming events. Membership is open to all interested persons. For further information, please visit the society's website at www.arbirds.org

The 2018 Field Reference was compiled by Lyndal York. Document design and typesetting by Kenny Nichols. Additional editorial assistance provided by Leif Anderson, Dick Baxter, Rob Doster, Douglas A. James, Mike Mlodinow, Joseph C. Neal, LaDonna Nichols, Helen Parker, Herschel Raney, and Dan

To request 15 or more hardcopies of this field list, e-mail the Curator at arbirds@arbirds.org to make arrangements. A donation is appreciated to offset the costs of printing and mailing. To make a donation visit www.arbirds.org

Woodpecker, Downy* P	Flycatcher, Least 4C-5D 8B-10B
c	SpMfc FMu
Red-cockaded* P	Phoebe, Eastern* P
Lr (ec, se, wc)	SRc SRr (se) WRfc
Hairy* P	Say's 9C-4D
fc	WVr
Flicker, Northern* P	Flycatcher, Vermilion 10A-4B+
Woodpecker, Pileated* P	Family Laniidae
woodpecker, Pileated* P	Shrikes
Ivory-billed Formerly P	Shrike, Loggerhead* P
Recent status unclear	SRu (Lfc e, nw) WRfc
Order Falconiformes	Northern WVvr
Falcons	(2, 2011)
Caracara, Crested SpVacc	Family Vireonidae
(2, 2017)	Vireos
Kestrel, American* P	Vireo, White-eyed* 3C-11D+
Mc SRu WRc	SRc WVvr (s)
Merlin 9B-4C+	Bell's* 4C-9D
Mu WVu Falcon, Peregrine° 8C-5B+	Yellow-throated* Mu SRu 3D-10C+
Mu WVr	SRfc SRfc
Prairie 10C-2B+	Blue-headed 9A-5D+
WVr	Mfc WRr (s)
Order Psittaciformes	Philadelphia 4C-5D 9B-10B+
Parakeets	Mfc
Parakeet, Carolina extinct	Warbling* 4B-9D+
	SRLu Mfc
Order Passeriformes	Red-eyed* 4A-10B+
Family Tyrannidae Flycatchers	SRc
Flycatcher, Ash-throated FWVacc	Family Corvidae
(2, 2010) Great-crested* 4B-10A+	Jays and Crows Jay, Blue* P
SRc SRc	Jay, Blue*
Kingbird, Couch's WVacc	Nutcracker, Clark's SpVace
(1, 1995)	(1, 1891)
Cassin's SpSVacc	Crow, American*
(2, 1967)	c
Western* 3D-10C	Fish* P
Mu SRLu	SRc WRLfc (s)
Eastern* 3D-10D	Family Alaudidae
SRc	Larks
Gray SpVacc	Lark, Horned* P
(1, 2007) Flycatcher, Scissor-tailed* 3D-11D+	WRc SRLu Family Hirundinidae
SRc	Swallows
Fork-tailed WVacc	Martin, Purple* 2A-9B+
(1, 1995)	SRc
Flycatcher, Olive-sided 4D-6D 8A-10B	Swallow, Tree* 2C-11C+
Mu	Mc SRLfc
Wood-Pewee, Eastern* 4A-10D	Northern Rough-winged* 3A-10D+
SRc	SRc
Flycatcher, Yellow-bellied 4D-5D 8B-10C	Bank* 4A-5D 7A-9D+
SpMr FMvr	Mfc SRvr
Acadian* 4A-9D+	Cliff* 3B-10B+
SRfc Alder 5A-6A 8A-9B+	Cave Mc SRc 3D-5D 6D-10A+
Alder SA-6A 8A-9B+ Mu	SpVvr SFMu (sw, se)
Willow* 5A-9C	Barn* 3A-11D+
SpMu SRLr (nw)	SRc
opina oran (iiw)	Sice

D 3 D 17	1 5 0 0 1 10 C 1	_
Family Paridae	Thrush, Swainson's 4A-5D 9A-10C+	
Chickadees and Titmice	SpMc FMu	
Chickadee, Carolina* P	Hermit 10A-4D+	
Titmouse, Tufted* P	WRc Wood* 4A-10B+	
The state of the s		
C Court Court	SRfc	
Family Sittidae	Robin, American* P	
Nuthatches	c C	
Nuthatch, Red-breasted 9B-5B+	Thrush, Varied WVacc	
WRirr	(1, 2010)	
White-breasted* P	Family Mimidae	
c (n, wc)	Mockingbirds, Thrashers, and Allies	
Brown-headed* P	Catbird, Gray*	
c (s, wc)	SRc WRr	
Family Certhiidae	Thrasher, Brown* P	
Creepers	С	
Creeper, Brown ^o 10A-4C+	Sage SpFVacc	
WRfc	(3, 2018)	
Family Troglodytidae	Mockingbird, Northern*	٦
Wrens	c	
Wren, Rock 10B-4A+	Family Sturnidae	
WRr (w)	Starlings	
House* P	Starling, European* P	
Mfc WRu SRfc (nw)	c	
Winter 10A-4D+	Family Bombycillidae	
WRfc	Waxwings	
Sedge* P	Waxwing, Bohemian 1D-3C+	
Mfc SRLfc (e, nw) WRLu	WVvr	
Marsh 9C-5C	Cedar* P	$\overline{}$
Mfc WRu	SRu (nw) WRc	
Carolina* P	Family Passeridae	-
caronna	Old World Sparrows	
Bewick's* P	Sparrow, House* P	\dashv
SRr (nw) WRr	Sparrow, flouse	
Family Polioptilidae	Family Motacillidae	\dashv
Gnatcatchers	Pipits	
Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray* 3C-10C+	Pipit, American 9D-4C+	
SRc WVr Family Regulidae	Mfc WRfc Sprague's 10A-4D	\dashv
, ,	- F S	
Kinglets	Mr WRr	\dashv
Kinglet, Golden-crowned 9D-4D	Family Fringillidae	
WRc	Finches	
Ruby-crowned 9D-5A+	Brambling WVacc	
WRc	(1, 2016)	_
Family Muscicapidae	Grosbeak, Evening 11B-5A+	
Wheatears	Wirr vr	
Wheatear, Northern FVacc	Grosbeak, Pine WSpSVacc	
(1, 1990)	(4, 1989)	
Family Turdidae	Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned SpVacc	
Bluebirds, Thrushes, and Allies	(1, 2012)	
Bluebird, Eastern* P	Finch, House*	٦
c	c	
Mountain FSpVacc	Purple ^o 10D-4B+	\neg
(2, 2013)	WRfc	_
Solitaire, Townsend's 10C-4A	Redpoll, Common 12A-4A	
WRvr (wc)	WVvr (n)	
Veery 4C-5C+	Crossbill, Red° 9A-7D+	
SpMu	Vr	
Thrush, Gray-cheeked 4A-5D 9B-10C+	White-winged 1A-4C	\neg
SpMfc FMvr	WSpVvr	
~P 1.1111	op / 1.	

Siskin, Pine ^o 10B-5B+	Sparrow, Song 10A-5B+	
Mirr WRirr	WRc	
Goldfinch, Lesser SpSWVacc	Lincoln's 10A-5C+	
(6, 2017)	Mfc (w, ce) WRu (w)	
American* P	Swamp 10A-5A+	_
WRc SRc (nw, ce)	WRc	
Family Calcariidae	White-throated 10A-5B+	
	White-unoated WRc	
Longspurs and Snow Bunting		
Longspur, Lapland 11B-3A+	Harris's 10C-5B	
WRfc	WRu (w, ce)	
Chestnut-collared 12D-1D+	White-crowned 10A-5D	
WVvr	WRc	
Smith's 11A-3C	Junco, Dark-eyed 10B-4B+	
Mr WRLu (e)	WRc	
McCown's FVacc	Family Icteriidae	_
(2, 1996)	Chat	
Bunting, Snow 11C-12D+	Chat, Yellow-breasted* 4C-9D+	
0.	,	
WVvr	SRc	
Family Passerellidae	Family Icteridae	
New World Sparrows	Blackbirds and Allies	
Towhee, Green-tailed FVacc	Blackbird, Yellow-headed 4A-5C+ 8C-10C+	
(1, 1952)	SpMu FMr WVvr	
Spotted 10C-4A+	Bobolink 4C-5D 8C-10B+	
WRr	SpMfc FMLu	
Eastern* P	Meadowlark, Eastern* P	
SRfc WRc	c	
Sparrow, Rufous-crowned* P	Western 10C-4D+	_
Lr (wc)	WRu WRu	
- P H		
(2, 2011)	SRc	
Bachman's* 4A-9C+	Bullock's 12D-2C	
SRLu	WVvr	
American Tree 10B-4A	Baltimore* 4A-9D+	
Mr WRr (n)	SRLfc (ce, e, s) SRLu (nw) WVvr (s)	
Chipping* P	Scott's WSpVacc	
SRc (n, wc) WRc (s)	(3, 2013)	
Clay-colored 4B-5B 9A-11B+	Blackbird, Red-winged* P	_
Mu (w) Mr (e)	c	
Brewer's WVacc	Cowbird, Brown-headed* P	_
(1, 2011) Field*	C 100 4G	
	Blackbird, Rusty 10C-4C+	
SRfc WRc	WRfc	
Vesper 10A-4D	Brewer's 11A-4B+	
Mfc WRu (s, e)	WRfc (e, sw) WRu (nw)	
Lark* 3D-9D+	Grackle, Common* P	
SRfc SRu (nw) WVvr (s)	c	
Bunting, Lark WSpVocc	Great-tailed* P	
(5, 2017)	Lu (w)	
Sparrow, Savannah 10A-5C+	Family Parulidae	_
WRc	Wood Warblers	
Grasshopper* 4A-11D+	Ovenbird* 4B-10B+	_
SRLu SRLfc (nw)	SRc (n, ce, wc)	
Henslow's* P	Warbler, Worm-eating* 4A-9D+	
Mr SRLvr (nw, n, wc) WRr (se)	SRu	
Le Conte's 10A-5B	Waterthrush, Louisiana* 3C-10B	
WRLfc	SRfc	
Nelson's 5B-5C 9D-10D+	Northern 4B-5C 8B-10A+	
Mr	SpMc FMfc	
Fox 10B-4C+	Warbler, Bachman's extinct	_
WRfc	SATINCE	
WICIC		_

warbier, Gorden winged	1D 3D 0D 10D	Warbier, Black throated C	Teen 3D Toe.	
	Mu		Mc SRLu (nc, nw)	
Blue-winged*	4A-10B	Canada	4D-6A 8D-10A	Г
	Mfc SRLu (n, ce)		Mu	
Black-and-white*	3C-10B+	Wilson's	4D-6A 8D-10A+	Г
	SRc WVvr (s)		Mu (e) Mc (w)	
Prothonotary*	4A-9C+	Tanagers, Cardinal, and		H
	SRfc	Family Cardinalidae		
Swainson's*	4A-9B+	Tanager, Summer*	4B-10B+	H
5 wanison 5	SRLu	runager, banniner	SRc WVvr	
Tennessee	4B-5C 9A-10C+	Scarlet*	4B-10B+	H
Tellilessee		Scarlet		
	Mc OD 50	337	Mfc SRfc (n, wc)	L
Orange-crowned	9D-5C+	Western	8D-5B	
	Mfc WRu		WVvr	L
Nashville	4A-5C 9A-10D+	Cardinal, Northern*	P	
	Mc		c	L
Connecticut	4C-5D	Grosbeak, Rose-breasted	4C-5C 9C-10C+	
	SpMvr		SpMfc FMu	
Mourning	4D-5D 8D-9D+	Black-headed	9D-5B+	Г
_	Mu		WVvr	
Kentucky*	4B-9D+	Blue*	4B-10B	r
	SRfc		SRc	
Yellowthroat, Common*	4A-10D+	Bunting, Lazuli	2D-6B	H
renowanoat, common	SRc WRu (s, e)	Builting, Lazun	SpVvr	
Warbler, Hooded*	4A-10A+	Indigo*	4B-11A+	H
warbier, Hooded		indigo*		
D 1	SRfc	D: . 16	SRc WVvr	L
Redstart, American*	4B-10C	Painted*	4B-9D+	
	Mfc SRu (Lfc nw)		SRfc	L
Warbler, Cape May	4D-5C 8D-11D+	Dickcissel*	4D-10B+	
	Mr		SRc WVvr	
Cerulean*	4C-9A+			
	SRu (Lfc nw)			
Parula, Northern*	3C-10C+			Г
	SRc			
Warbler, Magnolia	4B-5D+ 9A-10B+			Г
, 8	Mfc Mc (e)			
Bay-breasted	4B-6B 9D-10B+			H
Buy breasted	Mu			
Blackburnian	4D-6A 9A-10B			H
Biackourman				
\$7.11. ¥	Mu Mfc (e)			H
Yellow*	4B-9D+			
	Mfc SRLu (nw)			L
Chestnut-sided*	4D-10B+			
	e) u (w) SRLr (nc, nw)			L
Blackpoll	4B-5D 10B-10D			
	SpMfc FMvr			
Black-throated Blue	4C-5B 9C-10C+			Г
	Mvr			
Palm	4C-5A 9C-11C+			Г
	Mfc WRr			
Pine*	P	+		H
	c WRu (nw)			
Yellow-rumped	9D-5B+	+		H
i chow-rumpeu				
37.11. 41 156	WRc			H
Yellow-throated*	3D-10C+			
	SRfc			L
Prairie*	4B-9C+			
	SRfc			L
Black-throated Gray	FVacc			Γ
	(1, 2005)			

4D-5B 8D-10B Warbler Black-throated Green* 3D-10C+

Arkansas Audubon Society 2018 Field Reference to Arkansas Birds

018	Field	Reference	to Ar	kansas	Birds
-----	-------	-----------	-------	--------	-------

Date	Time	Total Species Observed	
Location		County_	
Observers			
			_

This publication provides information on 419 species of birds currently documented for Arkansas. It is based primarily on bird records maintained by the Arkansas Audubon Society, and secondarily on other sources, including Arkansas Birds-Their Distribution and Abundance (James and Neal, UA Press, 1986), Breeding Bird Surveys, Christmas Bird Counts, eBird, and published literature on Arkansas birds. Since the information that follows is generalized due to space constraints, it may not seem appropriate for a given species in some locales. Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the Checklist of North American Birds, Seventh Edition, AOU, 1998, as amended through the Fifty-ninth supplement, July 2018.

Approximate dates of arrival and departure are indicated by numbers 1-12 for the months of the year and letters A, B, C, D for the weeks of the month. A plus (+) sign immediately following indicates that discontinuous records outside the period are on file. For species that have nested in Arkansas, one of two symbols follows the name: an asterisk (*) means the species currently nests with regularity, either yearly, or at least, with some consistency; an open circle (°) means that the species does not nest regularly and that there are few or no such reports since 1950. Beneath the dates of arrival and departure are codes which categorize seasonal status, relative abundance, and, in some cases, the sections of the state of primary occurence.

The months of the year are grouped into the following seasons:

Sp-spring (March-May) S-summer (June-July) F-fall (August-November) W-winter (December-February)

In combination with these designations, the following abbreviations are used to denote seasonal status: **P**-Present, species seen in the state each month but not neccessarily in all sections (Great Egret)

M-Migrant, species passes through the state in spring and/or fall (Cape May Warbler)

R-Resident, species remains for an extended period of time (Painted Bunting)

L-Local, species occurs in only a few places (Great-tailed Grackle)

V-Visitor, species usually not present for an extended period of time (Black-legged Kittiwake) Sa-Storm-assisted, species appears in the state in association with strong coastal storms; not usually

present for an extended time (Sooty Tern)

The categories of relative abundance assume reasonable effort spent in suitable habitat during appropriate seasons and are defined as follows:

c-common, always or almost always observed (Killdeer)

fc-fairly common, seen on a majority of trips but usually in smaller numbers (Red-shouldered Hawk)

u-uncommon, may be difficult to find; seen only on a minority of trips (Golden-winged Warbler)

r-rare, may be seen annually or nearly so but not in all locales (Golden Eagle)

vr-very rare, encountered at irregular or infrequent intervals (Ruff)

occ-occasional, 3-4 state records overall with at least 2 records since 1950 (Long-tailed Jaeger)

acc-accidental, 1-2 state records (Fork-tailed Flycatcher)

irr-irruptive, variable in occurrence, number, and distribution (Red-breasted Nuthatch)

The abbreviations in parentheses following the statements of relative abundance indicate the primary but not neccessarily the exclusive section of the state where the species occurs: (n) north, (s) south, (e) east, (w) west, (ce) central, (nc) north-central, (sc) south-central, (ec) east-central, (wc) west-central (ne) northeast, (se) southeast, (nw) northwest, and (sw) southwest.